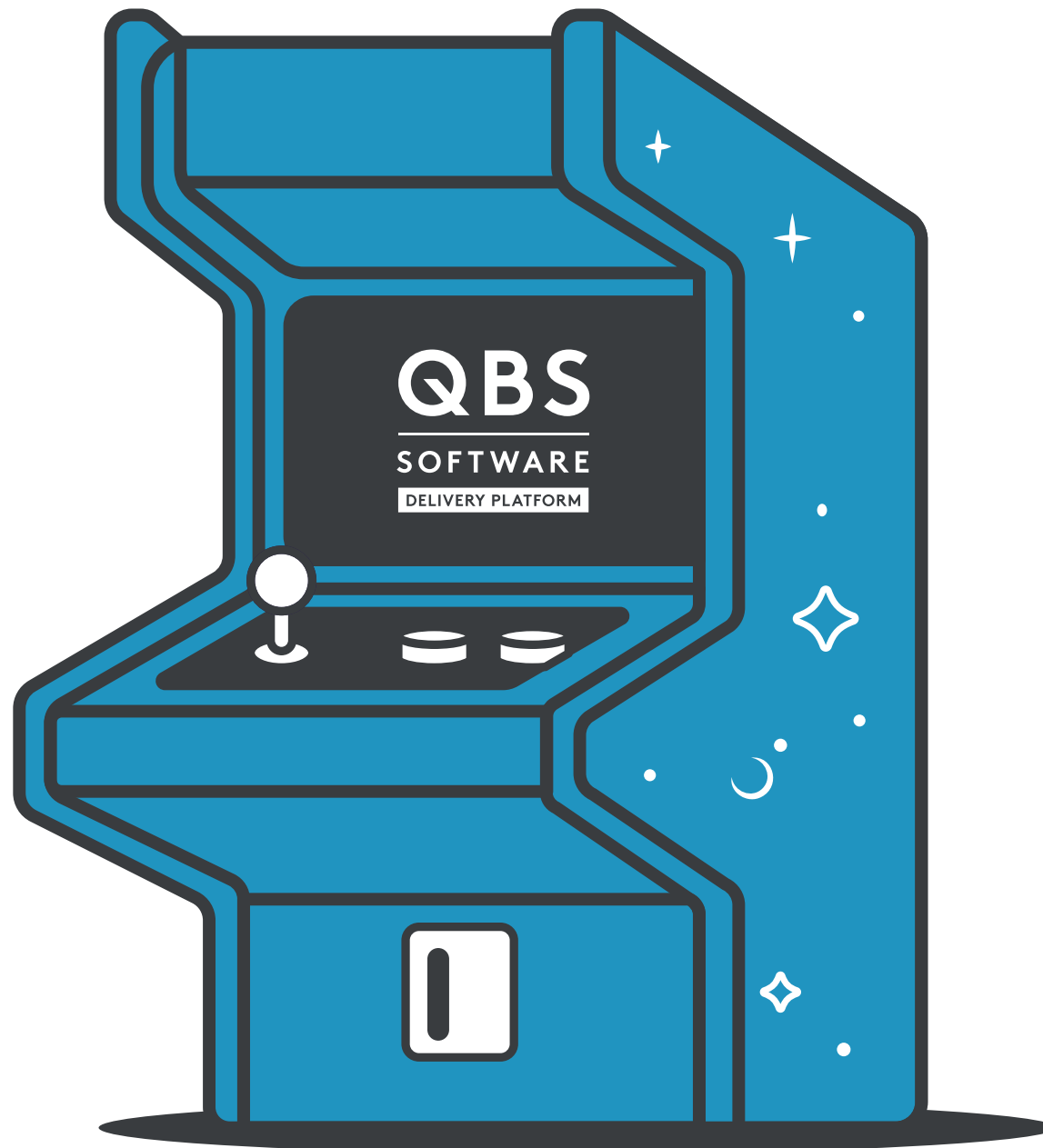




SUPER COMBO!
NEW VENDORS UNLOCKED!

