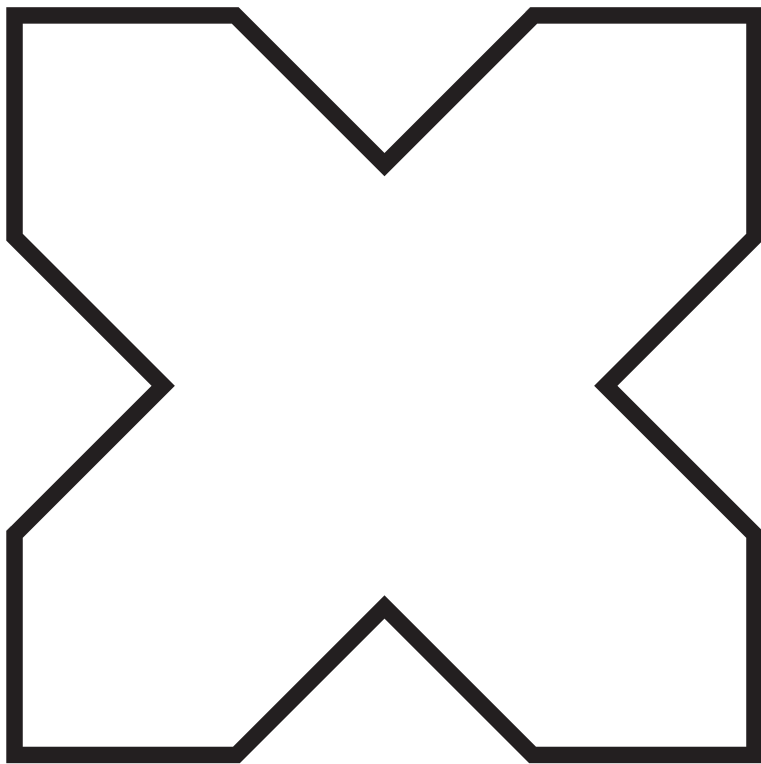




NUTANIX