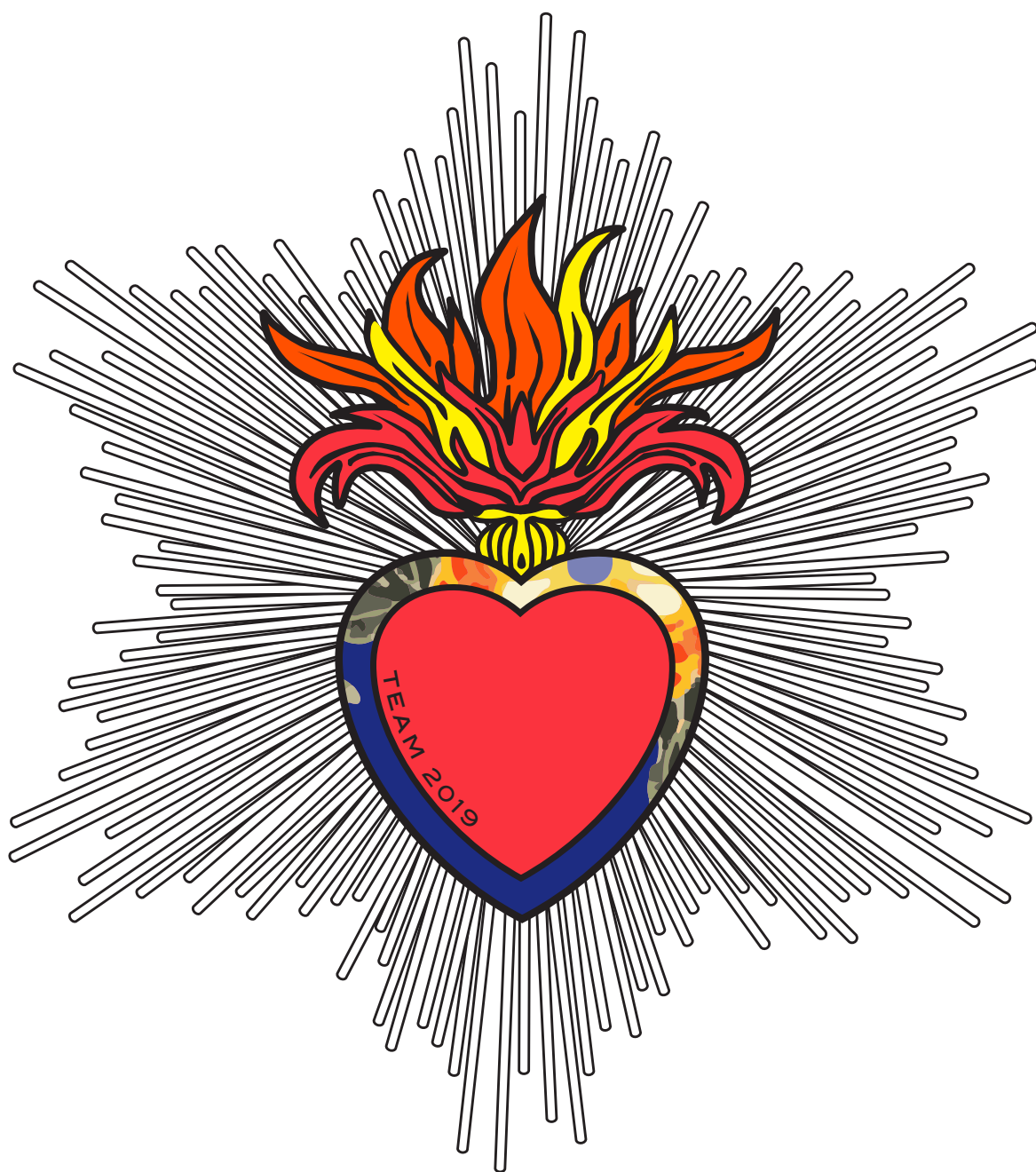




MATCHES FASHION