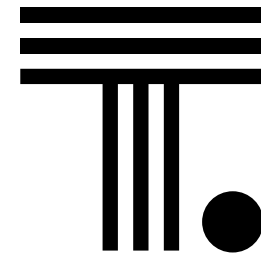


ThoughtSpot



ThoughtSpot

